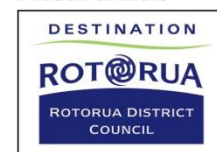


# Range of ranges

Lake Rotorua Stakeholder Advisory Group  
17 March 2015



## Proud Partners



# Purpose of this session

StAG recommendation is sought on a

## 💧 Preferred range for NDAs

- 💧 Confirm or move away from incumbent range
- 💧 Iterative discussion is OK
- 💧 Want to define StAG preference as much as possible
- 💧 Note: technical adjustments can be made based on discussion

# Outline

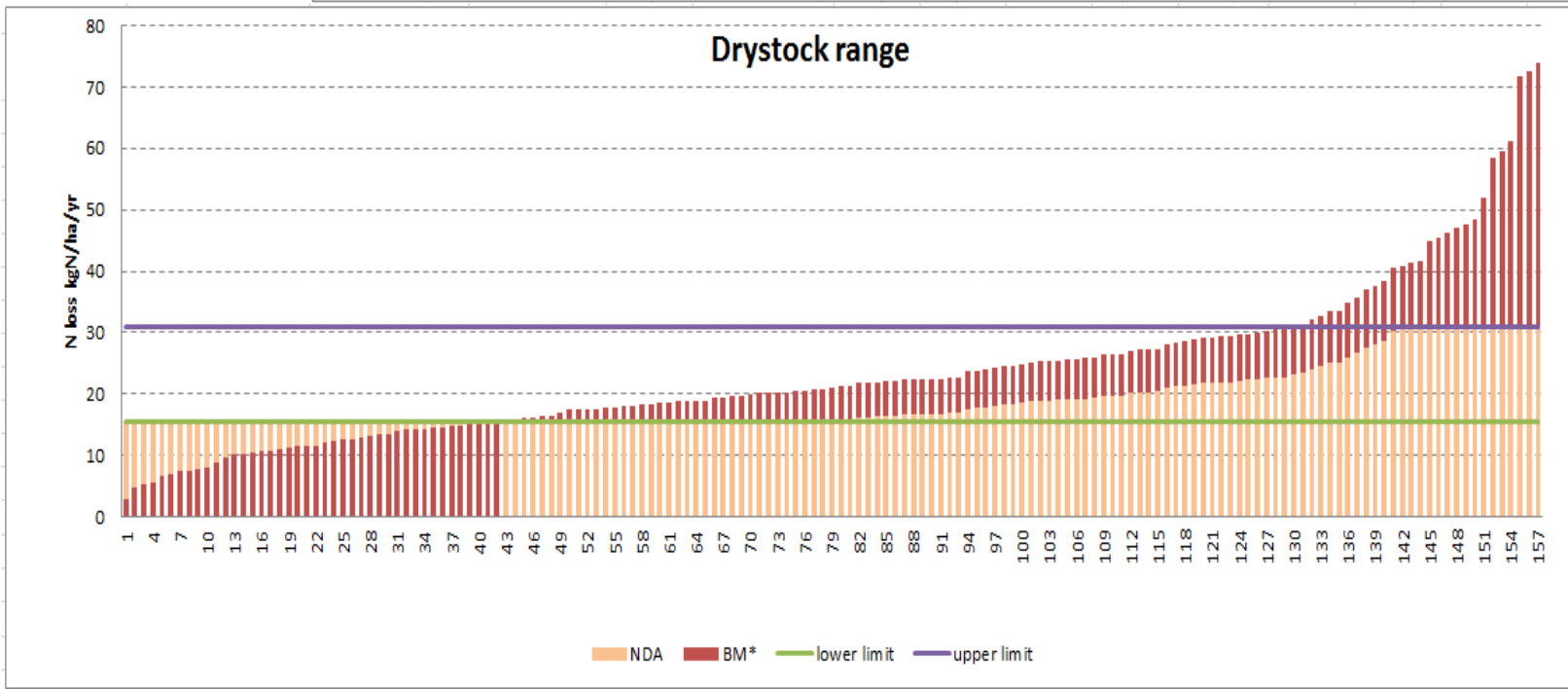
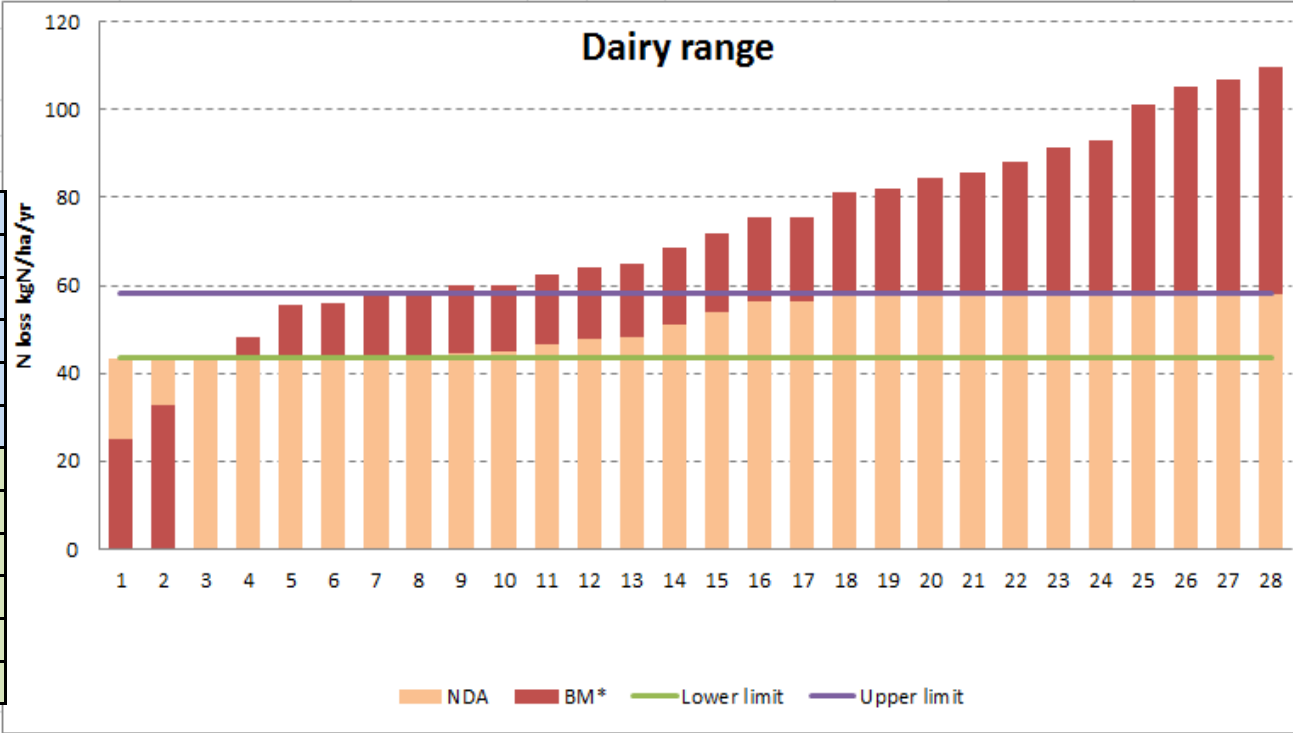
- 💧 Assumptions
- 💧 Series of range bar charts + Commentary
  - 💧 Comment relative to integrated framework and “*incumbent*” *N* allocation
- 💧 *Incumbent*  $\approx$  Allo 0
  - 💧 10-20 / 30-40 / 25% clawback / 140 tN total
  - 💧 translated to Overseer v6
- 💧 Allo 1-3: alternate dual drystock/dry range
- 💧 Allo 4-6: single pastoral ranges
- 💧 Allo X: we can edit live

# Key assumptions

- 💧 Sum of pastoral NDAs = 580 tN at root zone
  - 💧 delivers 200 tN reduction = *140 tN Overseer 5*
- 💧 Lower drystock limit = permitted 15.5 kgN/ha/yr
- 💧 Non-benchmarked land given average NDA
  - 💧 308 ha dairy; 4651 ha drystock
- 💧 Drystock parts of dairy farms are “separate” farms
- 💧 Windfalls allowed and shown
- 💧 House blocks excluded
- 💧 Forestry / bush blocks excluded
  - 💧 Locked in @ 2.5 / 2.8 / 3.0 kgN/ha/yr

# Allo 0: dual based on original ranges

Dairy	low	43.5
	high	58.0
	clawback	25.4%
	Sector red'n V BM load	28.8%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	51.3
	Windfall if any, tN	1.9
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	31.0
	clawback	25.4%
	Sector red'n V BM load	22.9%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	19.0
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7

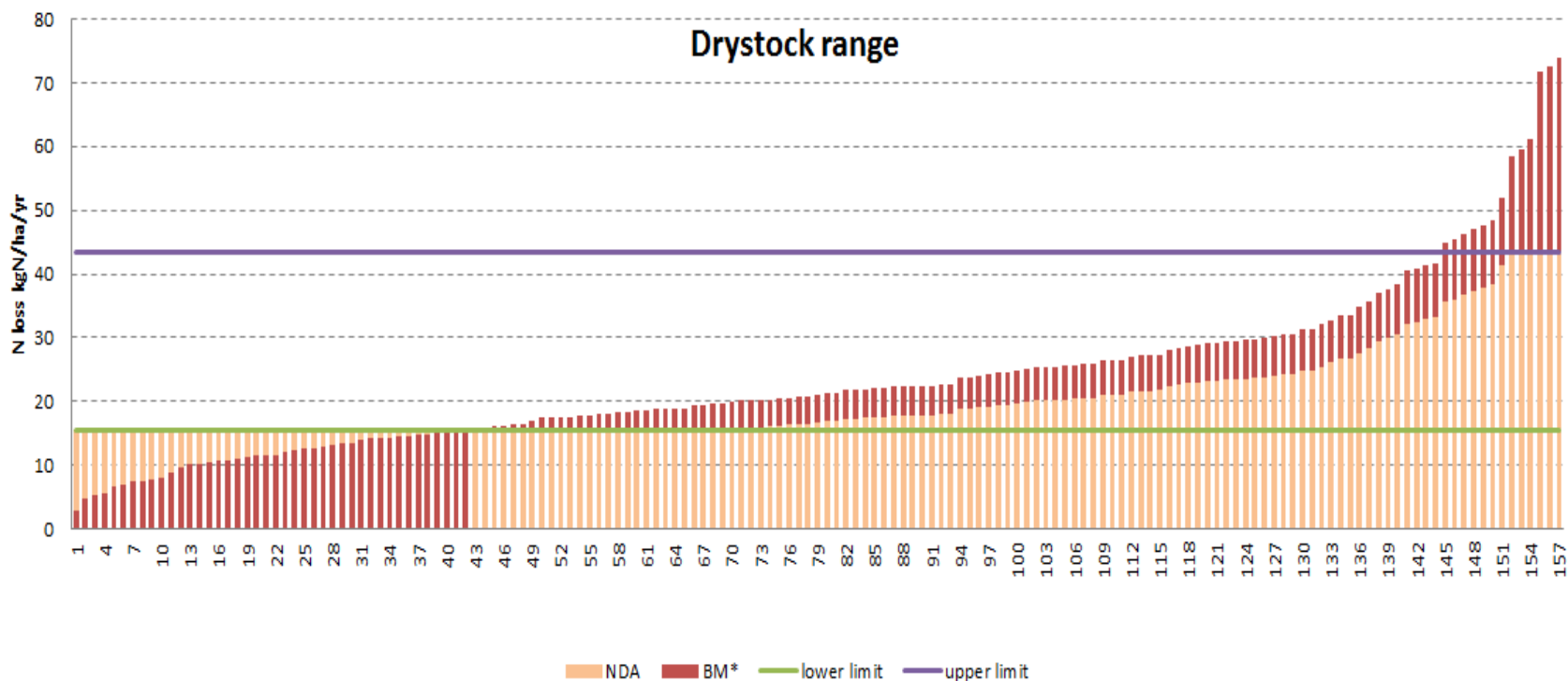
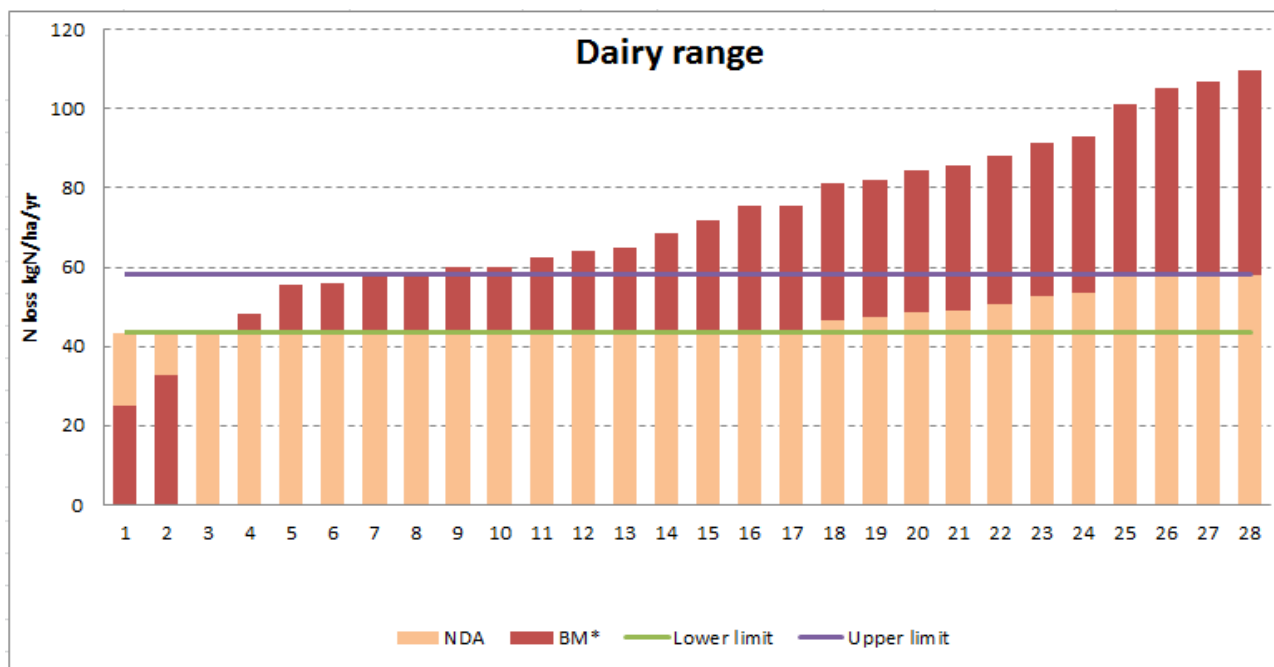


# Allo 0 commentary

- 💧 Original dairy and drystock range limits
  - 💧 Adjustments reflect Overseer transition to v6
- 💧 No NDA allocated between 31 & 43.5 kgN/ha/yr
- 💧 Shifts 23.6 tN from dairy to drystock, Vs I.F.
  - 💧 I.F. NDA reductions: 72 tN drystock, 128 tN dairy
  - 💧 Allo 0 is not an exact translation of original dual range
- 💧 Some dry stock must reduce more than dairy e.g:
  - 💧 Drystock & dairy farms, both with BM = 60 kgN/ha/yr
  - 💧 Drystock farm Allo 0 NDA = 31
  - 💧 Dairy farm Allo 0 NDA = 45

# Allo 1: dual with adjoining ranges

Dairy	low	43.5
	high	58.0
	clawback	42.5%
	Sector red'n V BM load	35.3%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	46.6
	Windfall if any, tN	1.9
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	43.5
	clawback	20.6%
	Sector red'n V BM load	17.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	20.3
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7



# Allo 1 commentary

## Dual pastoral sector with adjoining ranges

- 💧 Similar to Allo 0 but:
  - 💧 drystock range stretched up to the lower bound for dairy
  - 💧 Clawbacks adjusted to give same sector reductions as I.F.
- 💧 Some dry stock must reduce more than dairy e.g:
  - 💧 Drystock & dairy farms, both with BM = 44 kgN/ha/yr
  - 💧 Drystock farm NDA = 35
  - 💧 Dairy farm NDA = 43.5

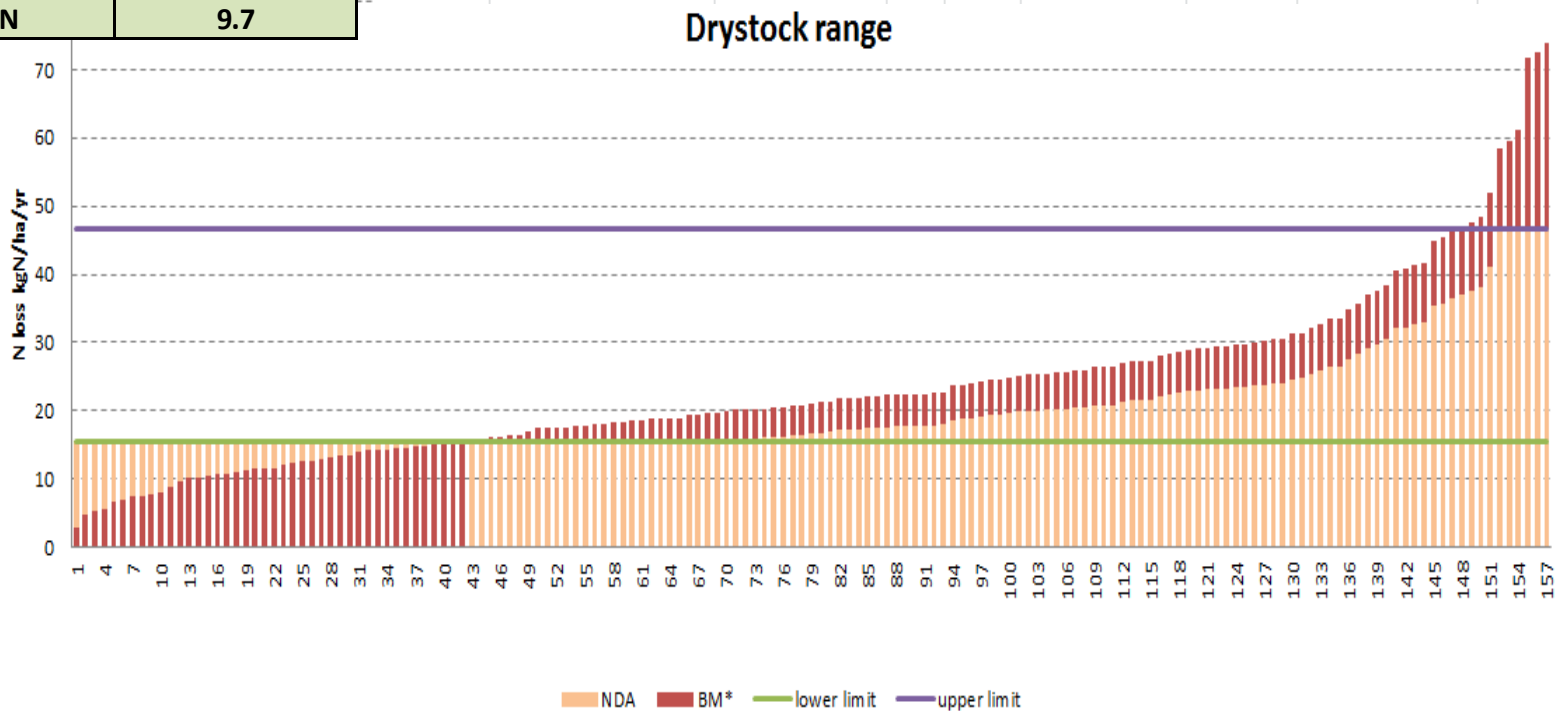
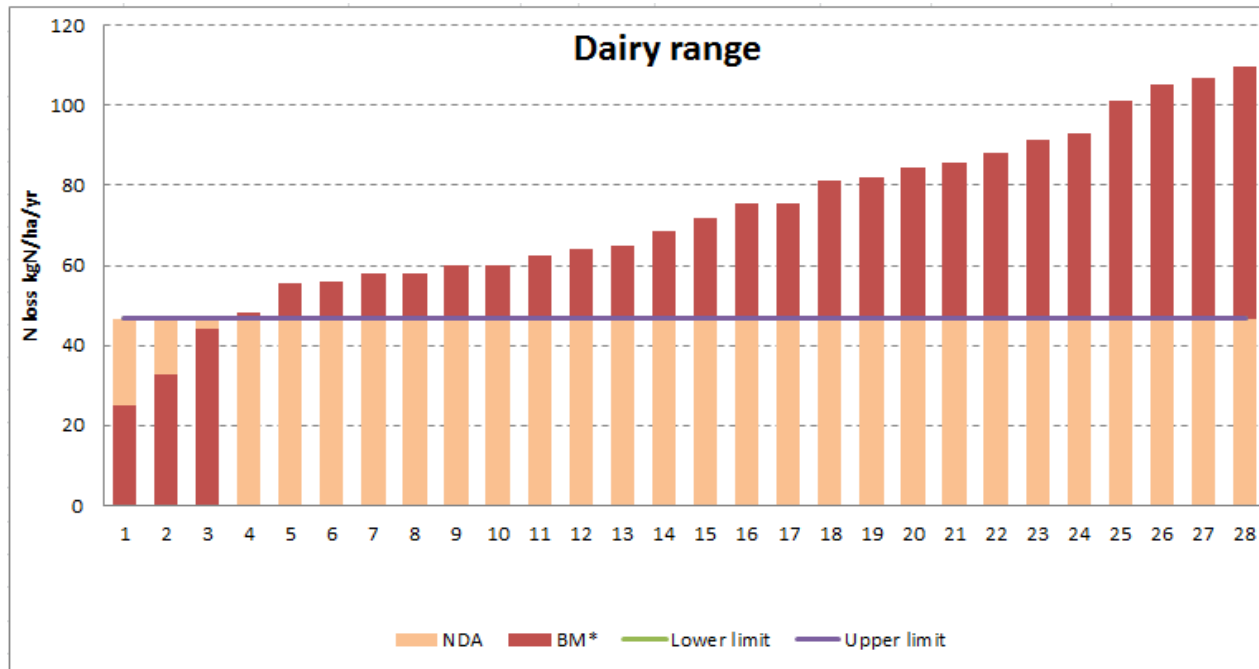


# Allocation logic between Allo 0 and Allo 1

Allocation results summary				Allo 0	Allo 1	Allo 2	Allo 3	
		<i>~Original dual range, OV5</i>		Dual based on original ranges	Dual with adjoining ranges	Dual: single dairy + adjoining dry	Dual: single low dairy + adjoin dr	
Dairy	low	30.0	=	43.5	=	43.5	46.6	43.5
	high	40.0	=	58.0	=	58.0	46.6	43.5
	clawback	25.0%	≈	25.4%		42.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sector red'n V BM load	35.3%	≠	28.8%		35.3%	35.3%	39.6%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	~35		51.3		46.6	46.6	43.5
	Windfall if any, tN	?		1.9		1.9	3.1	1.9
Dry stock	low	10	=	15.5	=	15.5	15.5	15.5
	high	20	=	31.0	≠	43.5	46.6	43.5
	clawback	25%	≈	25.4%		20.6%	21.0%	15.7%
	Sector red'n V BM load	17.2%	≠	22.9%		17.2%	17.2%	13.5%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	~13		19.0		20.3	20.4	21.3
	Windfall if any, tN	?		9.7		9.7	9.7	9.7

# Allo 2: single dairy NDA + adjoining drystock range

Dairy	low	46.6
	high	46.6
	clawback	0.0%
	Sector red'n V BM load	35.3%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	46.6
	Windfall if any, tN	3.1
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	46.6
	clawback	21.0%
	Sector red'n V BM load	17.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	20.4
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7



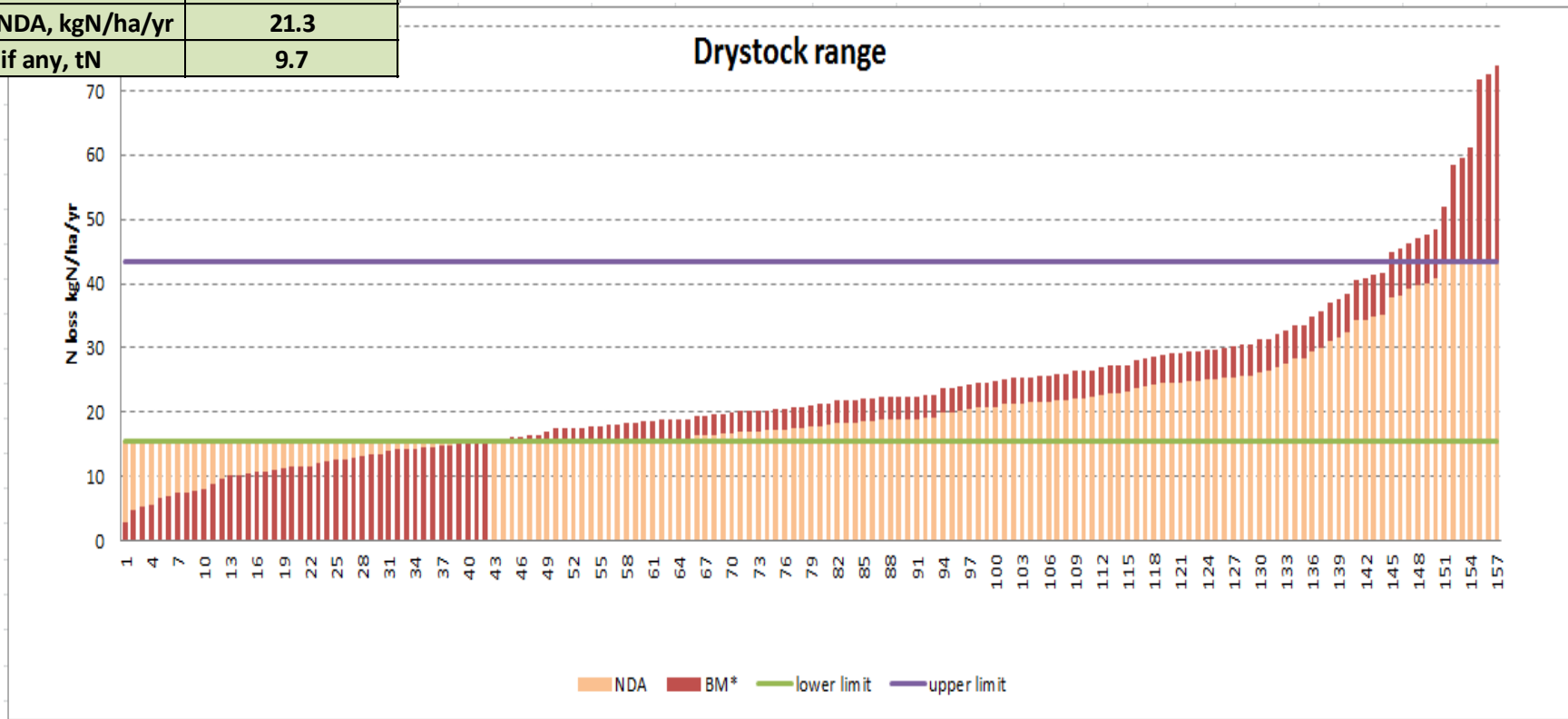
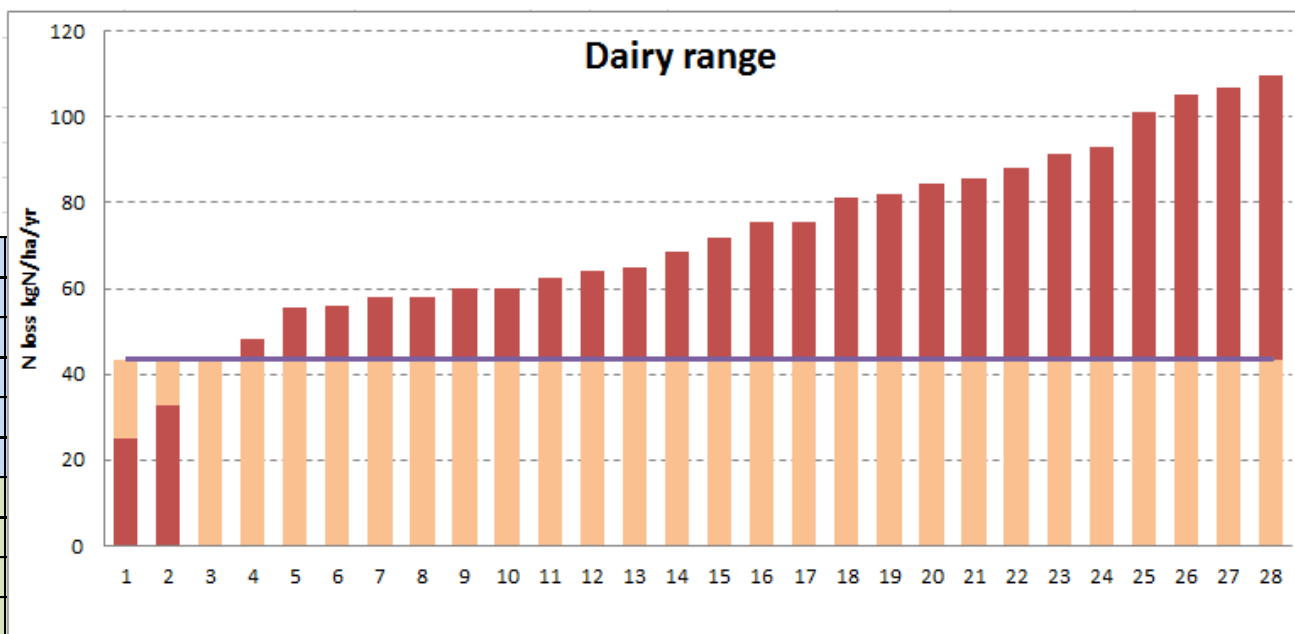
# Allo 2 commentary

Dual: single dairy NDA + adjoining dry range

- 💧 Recognise relative similarity of dairy systems versus more diverse drystock
- 💧 Dairy NDA of 46.6 maintains I.F. sector relativity:
  - 💧 Dairy sector 35% reduction from BM
  - 💧 Drystock sector 17% from BM
- 💧 Relative to Allo 0:
  - 💧 Higher end of drystock get more NDA
  - 💧 Upper half of dairy get less NDA
  - 💧 Lowest dairy get small windfall i.e.  $NDA > BM$

# Allo 3: single low dairy NDA + adjoining drystock range

Dairy	low	43.5
	high	43.5
	clawback	0.0%
	Sector red'n V BM load	39.6%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	43.5
	Windfall if any, tN	1.9
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	43.5
	clawback	15.7%
	Sector red'n V BM load	13.5%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	21.3
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7



# Allo 3 commentary

Dual: single lower dairy NDA + adjoining dry range

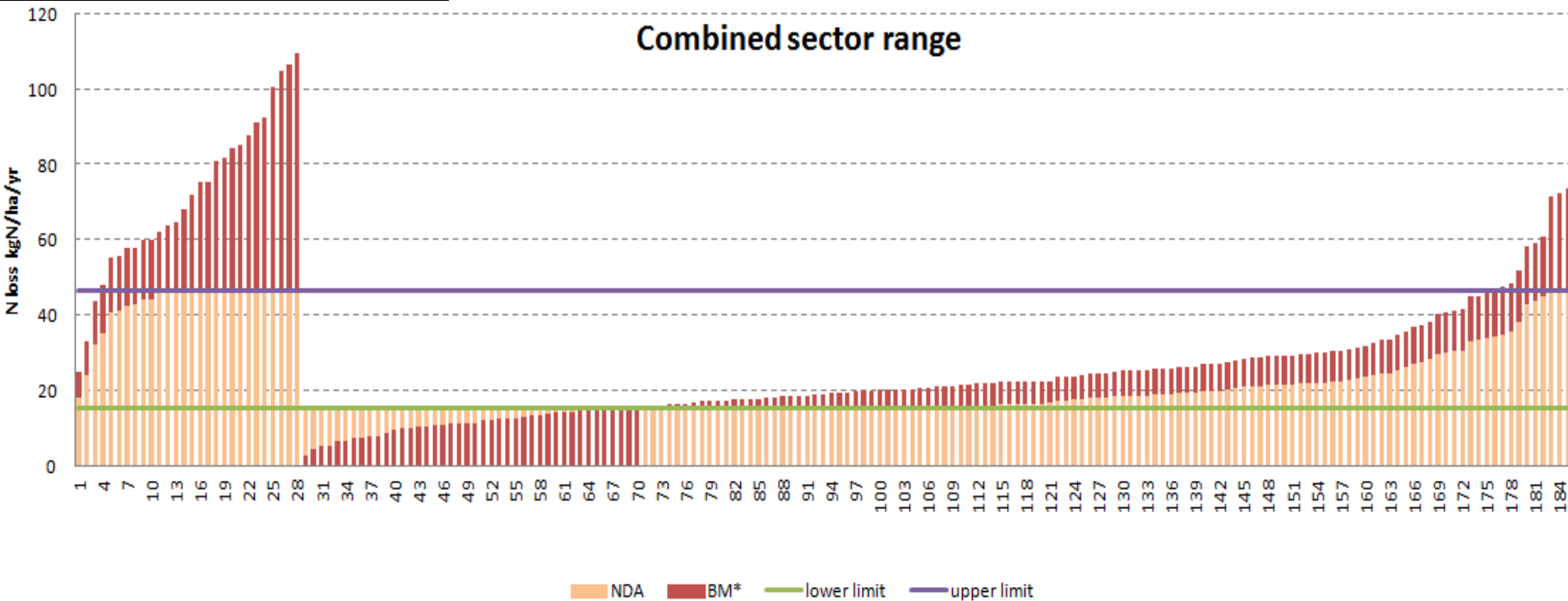
- 💧 Dairy NDA of 43.5 = *30 kgN/ha/yr O5*
- 💧 Relative to Allo 0:
  - 💧 Shifts more reduction to dairy
  - 💧 Allows a lower clawback % for drystock
  - 💧 Benefits all drystock, especially higher end

# Allo 4: combined: wide range

# Commentary

- Doesn't require land use determinations
- Properties with same BM treated equal
- Relatively wide range
- Shifts reduction burden towards drystock relative to integrated framework
- Lower dairy worse off

Dairy	low	15.5
	high	58.0
	clawback	26.3%
	Sector red'n V BM load	31.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	49.6
	Windfall if any, tN	0.0
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	58.0
	clawback	26.3%
	Sector red'n V BM load	20.7%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	19.5
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7

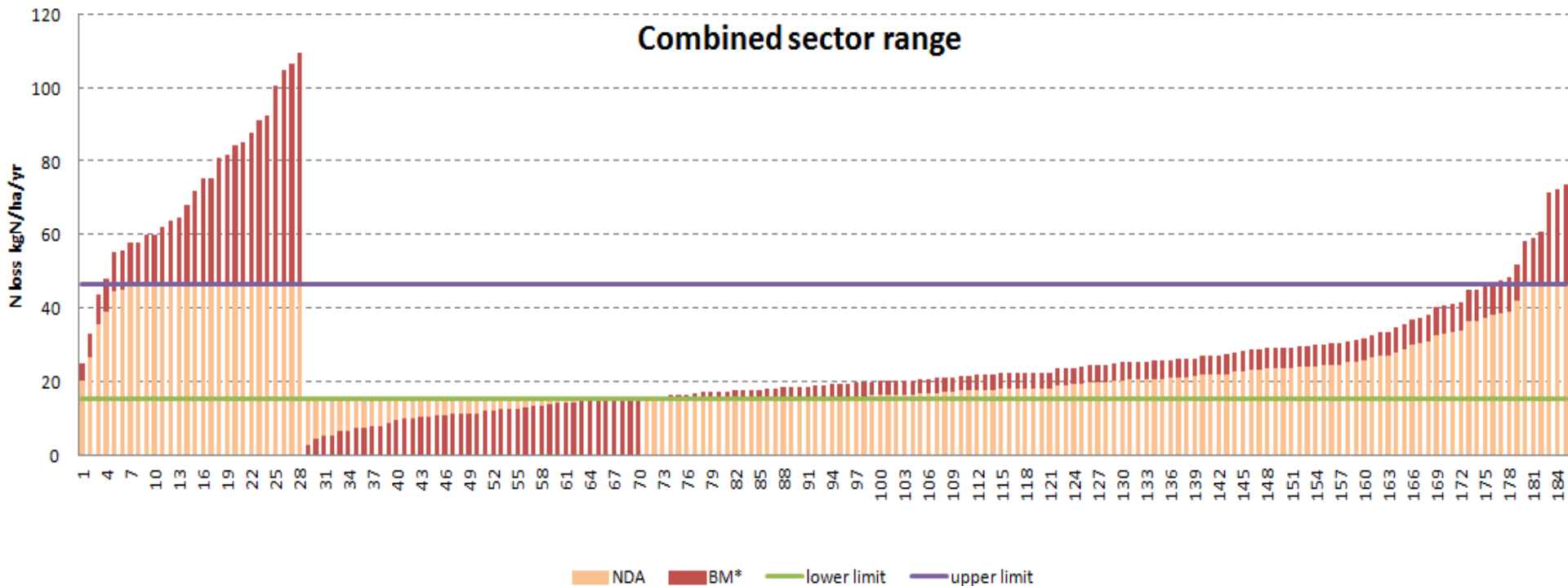


# Allo 5: combined: medium range

Dairy	low	15.5
	high	46.6
	clawback	18.9%
	Sector red'n V BM load	37.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	45.2
	Windfall if any, tN	0.0
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	46.6
	clawback	18.9%
	Sector red'n V BM load	15.6%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	20.7
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7

## Commentary

- 💧 “Average” dairy NDA 46.6 as upper limit
- 💧 Shifts reduction burden towards dairy relative to integrated framework
- 💧 Similar to Allo 2 (single dairy NDA = 46.6)

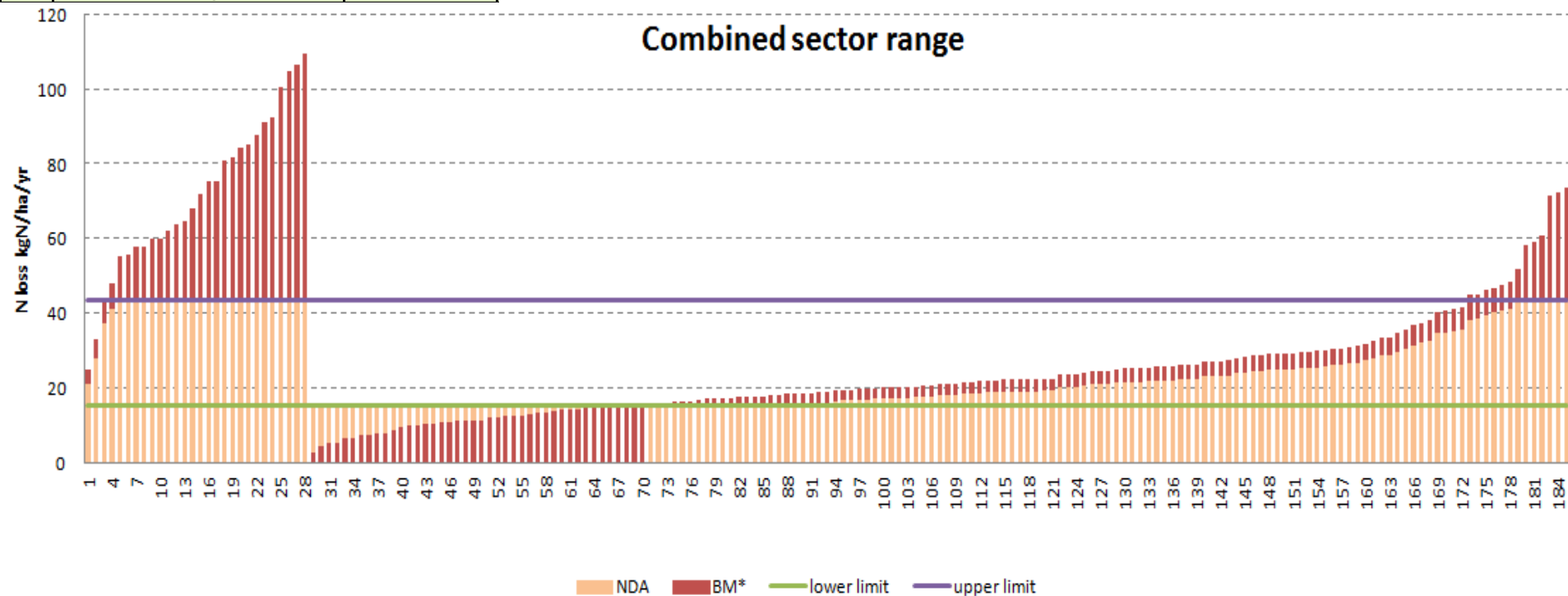


# Allo 6: combined: tight range

Dairy	low	15.5
	high	43.5
	clawback	14.4%
	Sector red'n V BM load	40.8%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	42.7
	Windfall if any, tN	0.0
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	43.5
	clawback	14.4%
	Sector red'n V BM load	12.5%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	21.5
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7

# Commentary

- Shifts reduction burden further towards dairy
- Lowest clawback @ 14.4%
- Clawback of little relevance to dairy
- Similar to Allo 3



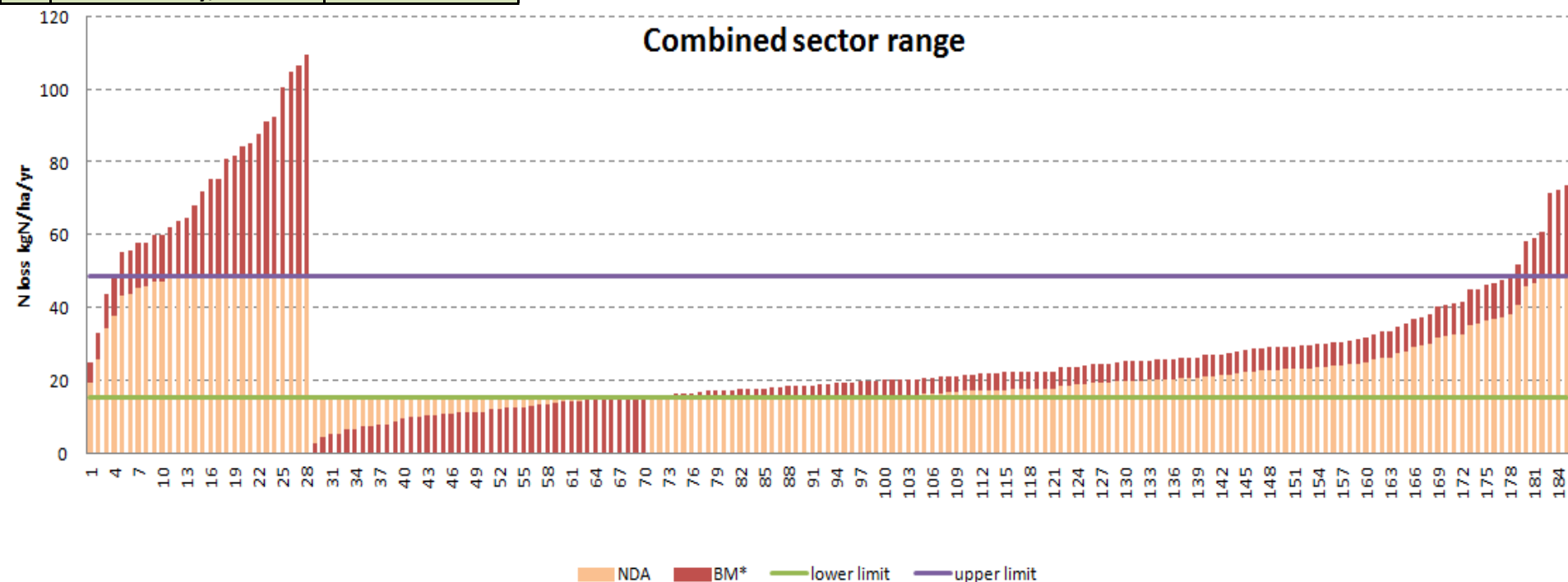


# Allo 4.5: combined, IF sector reductions

## Commentary

- 💧 Sector reductions same as I.F.
- 💧 Lowest clawback @ 14.4%
- 💧 Clawback of little relevance to dairy

Dairy	low	15.5
	high	48.8
	clawback	21.2%
	Sector red'n V BM load	35.3%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	46.6
	Windfall if any, tN	0.0
Dry stock	low	15.5
	high	48.8
	clawback	21.2%
	Sector red'n V BM load	17.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	20.4
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7



# Allocation results summary

Allocation results summary			Allo 0	Allo 1	Allo 2	Allo 3
		<i>~Original dual range, OV5</i>	Dual based on original ranges	Dual with adjoining ranges	Dual: single dairy + adjoining dry	Dual: single low dairy + adjoin dry
Dairy	low	30.0	43.5	43.5	46.6	43.5
	high	40.0	58.0	58.0	46.6	43.5
	clawback	25.0%	25.4%	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sector red'n V BM load	35.3%	28.8%	35.3%	35.3%	39.6%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	~35	51.3	46.6	46.6	43.5
	Windfall if any, tN	?	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.9
Dry stock	low	10	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
	high	20	31.0	43.5	46.6	43.5
	clawback	25%	25.4%	20.6%	21.0%	15.7%
	Sector red'n V BM load	17.2%	22.9%	17.2%	17.2%	13.5%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	~13	19.0	20.3	20.4	21.3
	Windfall if any, tN	?	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7

Allocation results summary		Allo 4	Allo 5	Allo 6	Allo 4.5
		Combined: wide range	Combined: medium range	Combined: tight range	Combined: IF sector reductions
Dairy	low	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
	high	58.0	46.6	43.5	48.8
	clawback	26.3%	18.9%	14.4%	21.2%
	Sector red'n V BM load	31.2%	37.2%	40.8%	35.3%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	49.6	45.2	42.7	46.6
	Windfall if any, tN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dry stock	low	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
	high	58.0	46.6	43.5	48.8
	clawback	26.3%	18.9%	14.4%	21.2%
	Sector red'n V BM load	20.7%	15.6%	12.5%	17.2%
	Average NDA, kgN/ha/yr	19.5	20.7	21.5	20.4
	Windfall if any, tN	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7

# Edit your own allocation